Keys:

基础练习

1) what 2) that 3) why / that 4) Who 5) what/whatever

6) how 7) that 8) whether/if 9) what 10) whatever

11) that 12) that 13) whoever 14) Who 15) whoever

16) whomever 17) where 18) that 19) Whether 20) how/why/whether

21) What 22) what 23) that 24) what 25) What 26) what 27) whoever 28. why 29) what 30) how

过关练习

1.

1)—5) DACAA 6)—10) CBBDB 11)—15) AAAAA

16)—20) DCBCD 21)—25) CAACB 26)—30) CDABB

31)—35) BCCBD 36)—40) CABCA 41)—45) BDDCB

46)—50) ACACA

2.

1) In spite of ***what*** has recently been done to build more elevated roads, a shortage of high level public transportation remains a serious problem in Shanghai.

2) ***That*** the sun and not the earth is the center of our planetary system was a difficult concept to understand in the Middle Ages.

3) Not that Priscilla doesn’t want to help you out, but ***that*** it’s beyond her power and ability.

4) He was asked of all the stories he had read ***which*** was the most interesting.

5) He helps ***whoever*** asks him for help.

6) We expressed the hope ***that*** they would come and visit us again.

7) I don’t think the question ***whether*** they are old or young is important.

8) ***Whoever*** makes mistakes must correct them.

9) The reason why I didn’t go to Canada for holiday was ***that*** I got a new job here.

10) ***Why*** he did it remains a secret.

11) Where do you think ***he has gone***?

12) How close parents are to their children ***has*** a strong influence on the character of the children.

13) There is a new problem involved in the popularity of private cars ***that*** road conditions need to be improved.

14) What troubles us most is ***that*** we don’t know what to do for him.

15) I know nothing about the young lady except ***that*** she is from Beijing.

16) They are junior clerks and don’t know what ***it takes*** to start and run a large company.

17) Linda always thinks of ***how*** she can do good things for others.

18) ***Whether*** our team will win the match is still unknown.

中译英

1. What really matters is not what you say but what you do.
2. We must do whatever we can to try to reach our destination before dark.
3. Despite the fact that two-thirds of the earth’s surface is covered with/by water many places are seriously/severely/terribly short of water.
4. Which do you think is the way to the nearest bank?
5. The professor gave/delivered/made a report on how to maintain online moral at the students’ invitation.
6. Without the help/aid/assistance of a tour guide there is no possibility that you can travel through the forest alone/on your own/ by yourself.
7. There are signs that car prices will come down continuously/greatly/sharply/considerably.
8. There is a trend that more and more people will choose to shop online.
9. People all know the truth that where there is water there is life.

People all know that life exists where there is water.

1. To this day, there is no evidence that the disease is spread by mosquitoes.
2. The king made a promise that he would give half of his wealth to whoever could make him happy.
3. The popularity of private cars involves/concerns a new problem that the road conditions need to be improved.
4. People were relieved to learn the news that the seven kidnapped hostages had been set free.
5. It remains unknown who will be the first Chinese woman to enter space.
6. The two of us happen to hold the same opinion on how we deal with waste batteries.
7. The accident made us realize that safety cannot be ignored.
8. Students should be encouraged to apply what they have learned in class to practice.
9. People were wild with joy at the news that the 2008 Beijing Olympic Games were unexceptionally good.
10. The members of the committee didn’t agree on whether another bridge should be built over/across the Huangpu River.
11. Whether a book sells well depends on many/various factors.